

SPECIAL TECHNOLOGIES AND REACTIONS

Special Technologies

- High-pressure reactions up to 64 bar: H₂, CO, NH₃, Amines, CO₂
- Cryogenic: -80°C
- Supercritical Fluid Chromatography (SFC), Simulated Moving Bed Chromatography (SMB)
- Ultra low vacuum distillation
- High performance extraction

Reactions Types

- Heterogeneous / homogeneous catalysts
- Enantioselective Chemistry
- Sugar Chemistry
- Bromination
- Chlorination
- Cyanation, Strecker Reaction
- Hydrazine Chemistry
- Methylation, Carbonylation, Carboxylation, Hydrogenation

- Nitration
- Organometallic Chemistry
- Hydride Reduction and Handling
- Diazotation, Cyclopropanation
- Oxidation
- Reduction



EXAMPLES OF SPECIAL REAGENTS

- Cl₂, SOCl₂, SO₂Cl₂, POCl₃, PCl₃, PCl₅, NCS, Oxalyl Chloride, C₂Cl₆
- Br₂, POBr₃, PBr₃, NBS, HBr, NaBrO₃
- I₂, Nal, NIS
- NaF, KF, DAST
- NaCN, KCN, Zn(CN)₂
- H₂, CO, CO₂, NH₃, HNR₂
- NH₂NH₂•H₂O, Alkylhydrazines
- • LiAlH $_{\!\!4}$, AlH $_{\!\!2}\mathrm{R}_{\!\!2}$, BH $_{\!\!3}$, NaBH $_{\!\!3}\mathrm{CN}$, NaH, LiBH $_{\!\!4}$, NaBH $_{\!\!4}$
- Me₂SO₄, Mel and other Alkylhalides
- $\bullet \quad \text{conc. HNO}_{\text{3}}\text{, HNO}_{\text{3}}\text{/H}_{\text{2}}\text{SO}_{\text{4}}\text{, HNO}_{\text{3}}\text{ / glacial AcOH, Nitrous acid (HONO)}\\$
- Grignard, BuLi, HexLi, LDA, LiHMDS, Organo Zinc (in-situ), LTB, KTB
- HNO₃, KMnO₄, mCPBA, DDQ, H₂O₂, (t-BuO)₂, peracids, Oxone, NalO₄
- Chloroformates
- P₂O₅, HOBt (hydroxybenzotriazole),
 DIAD (diisopropylazodicarboxylate)
- Thiols (e.g. Ethanethiol)
- Raney Nickel

Defined by you. Scale-up by us.™

Let's discuss your specific manufacturing challenges today!

Contact us at: CDMO@kdpharmagroup.com